

34-30 BC

During these years, Herod the Great was forced to rent the Jericho plantations from Cleopatra to whom they had been given by Mark Antony. Herod built a winter residence south of the Wadi Qilt.

Antony defeated the Armenian rebellion in Syria and made Syria a praetorian province of Rome. He celebrated his triumph in Alexandria and declared Cleopatra "Queen of Queens", appointing her & her son by Caesar, Caesarion joint rulers of CYPRUS, LYBIA, and COELESTYRIA, as well as Egypt. Antony & Cleopatra's eldest

son, Alexander was made ruler of  
Armenia, MEDIA, and the Kingdom  
of the Parthians; Alexander's twin sister  
another Cleopatra, ruler of CYRENE; and  
their younger son, Ptolemy Phoenicia  
was made ruler of Syria & Cilicia

34BC

HORACE

M AECENAS gave Horace a house  
and wine-producing farm in the  
Sabine valley of USTICA, some 45  
miles from Rome

(Horace's estate was unrented in 1932)

34BC & 30BC Horace perfected some of the  
types in Rome in two books of SATIRES

348C

Dalmatia a Roman Province